

Technical Data Sheet:	SB203580
Catalog Number	SML17B
Synonyms	RWJ 64809; SB-203580
Size	10 mg
Description	SB203580 is a selective ATP-competitive p38 MAPK inhibitor with IC50s of 50 nM and 500 nM for SAPK2a/p38 and SAPK2b/p38 $\beta$ 2, respectively. SB203580 inhibits LCK, GSK3 $\beta$ and PKB $\alpha$ with IC50s of 100-500-fold higher than that for SAPK2a/p38. SB203580 does not disrupt JNK activity and is an autophagy and mitophagy activator <sup>2</sup> . SB203580 has been shown to enhance clonal growth of skin epithelial progenitor cells and to stimulate neural stem cell (NSC) proliferation <sup>5</sup> . Additionally, SB203580 has also demonstrated significant inhibition of the proliferation of HNSCC cells both in vitro and in vivo. <sup>4</sup>
Molecular Weight	377.43
Molecular Formula	C <sub>21</sub> H <sub>16</sub> FN <sub>3</sub> OS
Chemical Name	Pyridine, 4-[4-(4-fluorophenyl)-2-[4-(methyl sulfinyl) phenyl]-1H-imidazol-5-yl]-
CAS Number	152121-47-6
Target	p38 MAPK; Autophagy; Mitophagy
Appearance	White to light yellow (Solid)
Purity	≥98% by NMR
Solubility and Reconstitution	Soluble in DMSO up to 40mM, for example: 10 mg/132.475 mL = 0.075 mg/mL = 0.2 mM 10 mg/26.4950 mL= 0.377 mg/mL = 1 mM 10 mg/5.2990 mL= 1.877 mg/mL = 5 mM 10 mg/2.6495 mL= 3.774 mg/mL = 10 mM
Storage Temperature and Stability	Powder: $-20^{\circ}$ C 3 years $4^{\circ}$ C 2 years In solvent: $-80^{\circ}$ C 6 months $-20^{\circ}$ C 1 month
References	1. Borsch-Haubold, A.G., et al. (1998) Direct inhibition of cyclooxygenase-1 and -2 by the kinase inhibitors SB 203580 and PD 98059. J Biol Chem 273: 28766-28772. PMID: 9786874.
	2. Davies SP, et al. Specificity and mechanism of action of some commonly used protein kinase inhibitors. Biochem J. 2000 Oct 1;351(Pt 1):95-105.
	3. Lali FV, et al. The pyridinyl imidazole inhibitor SB203580 blocks phosphoinositide- dependent protein kinase activity, protein kinase B phosphorylation, and retinoblastoma hyperphosphorylation in interleukin-2-stimulated T cells independently of p38 mitogen- activated protein kinase. J Biol Chem. 2000 Mar 10;275(10):7395- 402.



4. Leelahavanichkul K, et al. A role for p38 MAPK in head and neck cancer cell growth and tumor induced angiogenesis and lymph angiogenesis. Mol Oncol. 2014 Feb;8(1):105-18.

5. Sato, K., et al. (2008) Inhibitors of p38 mitogen-activated protein kinase enhance proliferation of mouse neural stem cells. J Neurosci Res 86: 2179-2189.